



Napa Valley Groundwater Sustainability



WICC Meeting
July 26, 2018

2c

DAILY NEWS

2c

HEADLINES

REAL

OR

FAKE

To the Attention
of the Public
The office is at the corner of
Broadway and 11th Street
New York, N. Y.
Telephone 100-1000

THE EVENING SUN

Last Edition
Shoenberger-Warner

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 15, 1912. BALTIMORE, MONDAY, APRIL 15, 1912. 11 PAGES. PRICE ONE CENT

ALL TITANIC PASSENGERS ARE SAFE; TRANSFERRED IN LIFEBOATS AT SEA

PARISIAN AND CARPATHIA TAKE HUMAN CARGO.

Steamship Virginian Now Towing Great Disabled Liner Into Halifax

ALL DOUBT AS TO STEAMER REACHING PORT SET AT REST

Wireless Messages State That No Lives Have Been Lost On The Damaged Vessel.

Genoa, N. S., April 15.—The White Star liner Titanic, having transferred her passengers to the Parisian and Carpathia, was at 7:45/100 this afternoon being towed to Halifax by the Virginian, of the Atlas Line.

The Virginian passed a line to the Titanic as soon as the passengers had been transferred, and the latter was towed by wireless was that there was no doubt that the new White Star liner would reach port. Agents of the White Star Line at Halifax here have refused to have wrecking tags sent out to aid the Virginian with her tow into port.

Roswell, April 15.—A message to the Roswell Star, from its correspondent at St. Johns, N. B., at 4:15, says that the Titanic is being towed toward port by the Atlas liner Virginian. This followed a report that the Titanic had sunk, and it was explained that the wireless operator intended a message saying the Titanic was being towed, interpreting it to mean that she had sunk.

New York, April 15.—Wireless dispatches from Capt. W. J. Haddock, of the White Star liner Olympic, say that 20 hundreds of passengers have been taken from the sinking Titanic by the Carpathia, of the Gale and Ice, and that others have been taken off by the Atlas liner Parisian.

The Parisian and Carpathia are standing by the Titanic, and the Baltic was reported as approaching by the Olympic's captain.

A second dispatch said the Virginian had passed a line to the Titanic and will tow her to Halifax.

This information came direct to the local office of the White Star Line, and Vice-President Frawley is making it public, declaring that he personally had no doubt that the Titanic would be safely towed to port. He declared that she has plenty of water-tight compartments and that, while she may sink several feet for cause of weight of water in the forward compartments and the necessity of trimming ship, she will not go down.

Qualifying statements regarding the final disposal of the passengers of the Titanic are made in different dispatches. One statement is that they will be brought to New York by special trains and another that they will be transferred to the Baltic.

Attention LICENSES

THE NEW YORK LICENSES
AND MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION
AND INSURANCE COMPANY
100 N. BROADWAY
NEW YORK, N. Y.
TELEPHONE 100-1000

A BATHING ACCIDENT
AT INVERNESS
A CHILD AND TWO OTHERS
DROWNED

TRUST COMPANY



WRECK OF TITANIC IS UNPARALLELED

London, N. S., April 15.—The sinking of the Titanic is an unparalleled event in the history of the world. The ship, which was the largest and most luxurious liner in the world, was wrecked on the night of April 14-15, 1912, after striking an iceberg in the North Atlantic. The ship sank in less than two hours, and only 705 of the 2,200 people on board survived.



FORMER MISS POLK IS A PASSENGER

Ms. W. E. Carter, of Philadelphia, Was a Baltimore Belle.

The Titanic was wrecked in the North Atlantic, and the ship's position was determined by the Carpathia, which was the first to reach the scene. The ship was found to be in a state of total ruin, and the bodies of many of the passengers were recovered. The wreck of the Titanic is now a famous landmark in the North Atlantic.

WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN LIFEBOATS

The women and children of the Titanic were saved by the Carpathia, which was the first to reach the scene. The ship was found to be in a state of total ruin, and the bodies of many of the passengers were recovered. The wreck of the Titanic is now a famous landmark in the North Atlantic.

Bulletins

Special Trains for Wreck Victims

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Chicago Daily Tribune Home

DEWEY DEFEATS TRUMAN

G.O.P. Sweep Indicated in State; Boyle Leads in City

REPUBLICAN TRENDS AHEAD IN VOTE
RECORD CITY VOTE SEEN IN LATE TALLIES
BILLIONS IN ELECTORS
Early Count Shows G.O.P. Leads in City
VOTE FOR SENATE

FAKE NEWS INVASION





The New York Times.

ESTABLISHED 1857 BY ASTOR, LENOX AND TILDEN FOUNDATION

NEW YORK, MONDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1938.

Radio Listeners in Panic, Taking War Drama as Fact

Many Flee Homes to Escape 'Gas Raid From Mars'—Phone Calls Swamp Police at Broadcast of Wells Fantasy

A wave of mass hysteria, which thousands of radio listeners throughout the nation between 8:30 and 9:30 tonight last night when a broadcast of a dramatization of H. G. Wells's romance, "The War of the Worlds," led thousands to believe that an invulnerable invader had landed with strafing battleships spreading with death and destruction to New Jersey and New York.

and with various laws put in effect since of the United States and Congress which advise on protective measures against the radio.

The program was produced by Mr. Walter and the Mercury Theatre on the Air over station WABC and the Columbia Broadcasting System's coast-to-coast network, from 8 to 9 o'clock.

The radio play, as presented, was an imitation of a regular radio con-

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Monday, October 11, 1938



FINAL

RADIO FAKE SCARES NATION

Hysteria among radio listeners throughout the nation and actual panicky evacuations in portions of New York and New Jersey resulted from a sensational radio broadcast last night depicting a fictitious visitation of strange men from Mars.

DISINFORMATION PROPAGANDA MISINFORMATION DELIBERATE **FAKE NEWS** MISLEADING
 SATIRE MISLEAD FUTURE SERVICES SOCIAL INTERNET MEDIA POLITICAL FINANCIAL GAIN NETWORKS PROVIDERS RESPONSIBILITY
 PLATFORMS CORPORATIONS PROPAGANDA WEB TRAFFIC INFO BUST MISLEADING ETHICS WORKING BUZZ
 MORAL FAILURE YELLOW JOURNALISM



Exposed: How world leaders were duped into investing billions over manipulated global warming data

- The Mail on Sunday can reveal a landmark paper exaggerated global warming
- It was rushed through and timed to influence the Paris agreement on climate change
- America's Nation
- The report claimed on misleading, 'u

By DAVID ROSE FOR THE MAIL ON SUNDAY
PUBLISHED: 17:57 EST

BREITBART **B** **BIG GOVERNMENT** **BIG JOURNALISM** **BIG HOLLYWOOD** **NATIONAL SECURITY** **TECH** **VIDEO**
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DELINGPOLE: NOW 400 SCIENTIFIC PAPERS IN 2017 SAY 'GLOBAL WARMING' IS A MYTH

f SHARE 34736 **EMAIL** **g+** SHARE **TWITTER** TWEET





***Popular fake
news stories
often get
more shares
on Facebook
than mainstream
media stories.***



**Is it Real
or Fake?**



New Groundwater Woes, and Regulations, in California Wine Country

Water Deeply May 2018

Four groundwater basins in Napa and Sonoma counties may be in worse shape than previously thought. The state of California recently signaled they should be subject to new groundwater sustainability rules.

- The new groundwater sustainability plans require each basin to reverse **groundwater overdraft**.
- The basins could also be required to develop plans to recharge aquifers, which could mean buying surface water or recycled water.
- Groundwater users in each basin will probably be **required to pay fees** to support all these efforts.

Correction:

*This story has been updated to reflect that the direct evidence of **groundwater overdraft** was not **among the reasons** the four winegrowing basins were boosted to “medium” priority.*

Water Deeply **July 2, 2018 Update**

2014 Napa earthquake may be
linked to groundwater changes,
study says...

AP June 14, 2018

We think it's more of a localized effect, something related to the groundwater system. **We don't know if it is groundwater pumping** specifically, or something related to how the natural aquifer system works, or a combination”

lead author Meredith Kraner, formerly of the Department of Geosciences at Stony Brook University in New York and now with the University of Nevada, Reno.

Humans have extraordinary reasoning abilities, so why do so many of us fall for fake news?



Evidence indicates we fall for fake news because we fail to think

BEYOND 'FAKE NEWS'

10 TYPES OF MISLEADING NEWS

propaganda  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> adopted by governments, corporations and non-profits to manage attitudes, values and knowledge appeals to emotions can be beneficial or harmful 	partisan  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ideological and includes interpretation of facts but may claim to be impartial privileges facts that conform to the narrative whilst forgoing others emotional and passionate language 	IMPACT <ul style="list-style-type: none"> neutral low medium high MOTIVATION <ul style="list-style-type: none"> money politics/power humour/fun passion (mis)inform
clickbait  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> eye catching, sensational headlines designed to distract often misleading and content may not reflect headline drives ad revenue 	conspiracy theory  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> tries to explain simply complex realities as response to fear or uncertainty not falsifiable and evidence that refutes the conspiracy is regarded as further proof of the conspiracy rejects experts and authority 	
sponsored content  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> advertising made to look like editorial potential conflict of interest for genuine news organisations consumers might not identify content as advertising if it is not clearly labeled 	pseudoscience  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> purveyors of greenwashing, miracle cures, anti-vaccination and climate change denial misrepresents real scientific studies with exaggerated or false claims often contradicts experts 	
satire and hoax  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> social commentary or humour varies widely in quality and intended meaning may not be apparent can embarrass people who confuse the content as true 	misinformation  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> includes a mix of factual, false or partly-false content intention can be to inform but author may not be aware the content is false false attributions, doctored content and misleading headlines 	
error  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> established news organisations sometimes make mistakes mistakes can hurt the brand, offend or result in litigation reputable orgs publish apologies 	bogus  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> entirely fabricated content spread intentionally to disinform guerrilla marketing tactics; bots, comments and counterfeit branding motivated by ad revenue, political influence or both 	

DIG DEEPER...

false attribution authentic images, video or quotes are attributed to the wrong events or person	misleading content does not represent what the headline and captions suggest
counterfeit websites and Twitter accounts that pose as a well-known brand or person	doctored content content, such as statistics, graphs, photos and video have been modified or doctored


eavi
 MEDIA LITERACY
 for CITIZENSHIP
www.eavi.eu

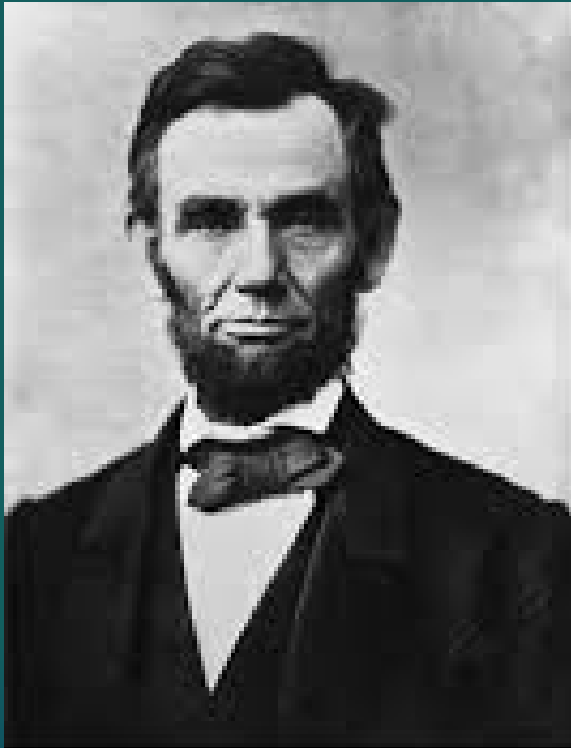
N.B. The impact and motivation assignments are not definitive and should just be used as a guide for discussion



How to Inoculate Yourself Against Fake News.....



- Question and be Open Minded...
 - do not rely on intuition, it may be based on your biases
- Make it a Habit to Avoid “Lazy Thinking” ...
 - don’t just fall in line with fellow partisans
 - approach newspaper/internet/social media stories in an analytical frame of mind (ie-examine them very carefully)
- Build up your “Resistance to Disinformation”
 - look, listen and read Outside of your Comfort Zone
 - review small doses of fake news to help inoculate against it
- Active Listening?... or just Waiting to Talk



“Don’t believe everything you read on the Internet just because there’s a picture with a quote next to it.”

—Abraham Lincoln